

EXPLORATION RECLAMATION PERMIT APPLICATION

RECLAMATION PLAN AND PERMIT APPLICATION FOR THE NEVADA DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, BUREAU OF MINING REGULATION AND RECLAMATION FOR AN EXPLORATION PROJECT

Project Name _____

1.0 Applicant Information

1.1 Proposed Permittee:

Name _____

Title _____

Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Email Address _____

Date _____

1.2 Business Address of Individual Completing Application:

Business Name _____

Physical Address _____

Mailing Address (if different) _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Country, (if not in the USA) _____

1.3 Corporation Information, if applicable:

Corporation Name _____

Corporate Officer's Information:

1.3.1 President _____

Physical Address _____

Mailing Address (if different) _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Country (if not in the USA) _____

Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Email Address _____

1.3.2 Treasurer _____
Physical Address _____
Mailing Address (if different) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Country, (if not in the USA) _____
Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____
Email Address _____

1.3.3 Secretary _____
Physical Address _____
Mailing Address (if different) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Country, (if not in the USA) _____
Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____
Email Address _____

1.3.4 Nevada Registered Agent _____
Physical Address _____
Mailing Address (if different) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Country, (if not in the USA) _____
Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____
Email Address _____

1.4 Partnership Information, if applicable:

1.4.1 Name of Partnership _____
Type of Partnership _____
Physical Address _____
Mailing Address (if different) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Country, (if not in the USA) _____

Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Email Address _____

1.4.2 Nevada Registered Agent _____

Physical Address _____

Mailing Address (if different) _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Country, (if not in the USA) _____

Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Email Address _____

1.4.3 Authorized Field Representative _____

Physical Address _____

Mailing Address (if different) _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

Country, (if not in the USA) _____

Office Phone _____ Cell Phone _____

Email Address _____

NOTE: A signed authorization must be attached which gives the Field Representative authority to act on behalf of the operator.

2.0 Exploration Permit Application Fees

Provide an application for the proposed land acres included in the Reclamation Plan/Reclamation Permit Application that will be affected/disturbed. The application fee should be calculated as described below:

_____ Acres of Public Land at \$3.10/acre = _____

_____ Acres of Private Land at \$5.15/acre = _____

Total Calculated Fee Due = _____

Please Note: A check, money order, or e-payment confirmation receipt must be submitted with the Reclamation Plan/Reclamation Permit Application for the total amount of the calculated application fee. Checks and or money orders must be made 'Payable to the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection.'

3.0 Applicant Acknowledgments

- 3.1 The Applicant understands and agrees to accept all reclamation responsibility for the proposed affected land with a determined surety bond amount based upon site-specific project criteria as defined in the project's Plan of Operation and Reclamation Plan.
- 3.2 The Applicant understands and agrees, pursuant to NAC 519A.350 and NAC 519A.360, to accept the responsibility for the affected land with an acceptable surety bond amount obligated in coordination with the cooperating agencies thru a Memorandum of Understanding and **prior** to affecting the land.
- 3.3 The Applicant understands and agrees, pursuant to NAC 519A.043 and NAC 519A.050, if additional acres are proposed to be affected, (> greater than the acreage approved in the Reclamation Plan and reclamation Permit), a modification submittal must propose the additional acres to be affected, the appropriate permit modification fee, and the increased surety bond amount must be approved and obligated **prior** to affecting the land.
- 3.4 The Applicant understands and agrees, Per NAC 519A.235, that the reclamation annual fees and the annual "As-Built" disturbance report are required to be submitted **on or before April 15 of every calendar year** based upon the permitted acres and the "as-built" public/private acres affected as of the end of December 31st of the prior year to maintain permit compliance. The annual fees shall continue to be due each year until the agencies have determined that all reclamation requirements have been achieved.
- 3.5 The Applicant understands and agrees, Per NAC 519A.380, that a three-year reclamation cost update is required to be submitted every three years after the effective issuance date of the reclamation permit to account for inflation and ensure adequate funds are available to the agency(ies) to perform the reclamation activities described in the approved reclamation plan in the case of operator default.
- 3.6 The Applicant understands and agrees to complete and submit an Affidavit, under the penalty of perjury, with the Reclamation Permit Application provided on Page 5 of this document.
- 3.7 The Applicant understands and agrees that the approved Reclamation Plan/Permit **does not constitute:**
 - 3.7.1 Certification of land ownership to any person named herein; and
 - 3.7.2 Recognition of the validity of any mining claim(s) herein.
- 3.8 The Applicant understands and agrees that the approval of the Reclamation Plan and Permit does not relieve the operator of the responsibility to comply all other applicable State and Federal regulations.
- 3.9 The Applicant understands and agrees that any information provided in the Reclamation Plan that is marked 'Confidential' will be treated in accordance with the agency's regulations.

The Applicant hereby agrees to have reviewed the acknowledgements noted above including the approved Plan of Operations, the Reclamation Plan, and understands that no portion of the obligated surety amount will be released until an Attachment A document (enclosed with reclamation permit) has been properly submitted to the cooperating agencies to initiate a site inspection. Upon concurrent agency approval of the completed reclamation work, the lead agency holding the obligated surety amount will authorize a surety bond release for the project.

Print Name

Company Name

Signature of Operator or Authorized Official

Date

4.0 **AFFIDAVIT REQUIREMENT** Law AB148 (2021) and LCB RO85-21 (2022) are available for additional information on the required affidavit.

An applicant for a reclamation permit in the State of Nevada must submit, in addition to all other supporting materials, an affidavit that attests as to whether or not the applicant or operator, as applicable, and, if the applicant or operator is a corporation or other business entity, each person who has a controlling interest in the corporation or business entity:

- Has ever defaulted on an obligation related to the reclamation of an exploration project or mining operation in this State; and
- Is in good standing with agencies of other states or federal agencies relating to the reclamation of an exploration project or mining operation outside of this State.

Importantly, the applicant or operator or person who has controlling interest must (1) identify any exploration projects and/or mining operations that are or were in default in this State or are not in good standing in another state related to reclamation; and (2) for those exploration projects and mining operations, if any, state whether or not the default or conditions which resulted in a lack of good standing have been remedied. If no remedy has occurred, the applicant or operator must, within one year from the date the affidavit is filed with the Division, remedy the default or issues that resulted in a lack of good standing and submit a supplemental affidavit certifying that a remedy has occurred and describing the remedy with particularity. Failure to submit a timely supplemental affidavit renders the application void and a new application, affidavit, and fee must be submitted to the Division.

4.1 **DEFINITIONS/TERMS**

“Person who has a controlling interest” means:

1. The president, secretary, treasurer or equivalent thereof of the corporation or business entity
2. A partner, director or trustee of the corporation or business entity; or
3. A person who, directly or indirectly, possesses the power to direct the management or determine the policy of the corporation or business entity resulting from, without limitation, his or her ownership of voting stock in the corporation or business entity, a contract or any other circumstance. The term does not include a person designated to act as a proxy, including, without limitation, an agent, bank, broker, nominee or custodian, for one or more persons who own voting stock unless the proxy otherwise has the power to direct the management or determine the policy of the corporation or business entity.

“Person” means a natural person, any form of business or social organization and any other nongovernmental legal entity including, but not limited to, a corporation, partnership, association, trust or unincorporated organization. NRS 0.039 (1985).

“Remedy” A default on an obligation relating to reclamation of an exploration project or mining operation in this State has been remedied if:

1. The applicant, operator, or a person who has a controlling interest, pays the full amount of the defaulted obligation or provides evidence that the full amount of the defaulted obligation has been paid and not discharged through bankruptcy, and
2. The applicant, operator or person who has a controlling interest demonstrates that the conditions which led to the default have been remedied and no longer exist.

An applicant, operator or person who has controlling interest has remedied issues in relation to the reclamation of an exploration project or mining operation outside of this State and is in good standing with a federal agency or agency of another state if the applicant, operator, or person who has controlling interest, as applicable:

1. Fully and completely satisfies and complies with every condition or requirements that is set forth in a judgment, order, ruling or decision by a federal agency, agency of another state or a court of competent jurisdiction that is not appealable, or has otherwise become final after declination or exhaustion of all

appeals including without limitation:

- a. Paying any fee, penalty, fine, settlement, restitution or other obligation;
 - b. Complying with an injunction order,
 - c. Providing any required financial assurance; and
2. Does not discharge any debt or obligation related to the reclamation of the exploration project or mining operation through bankruptcy.

**DECLARATION FORM
IN ACCORDANCE WITH AB 148 (2021) AND R085-21**

1. I am the applicant or operator, or an authorized representative of the applicant or operator and I am submitting this declaration in accordance with (Check Applicable Box)

NAC 519A.125 519A.135 519A.140 519A.150 519A.155 519A.215

2. I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest (Check Applicable Boxes; Check "Have/Is Not" if not applicable)

Have Have Not: Defaulted on any obligation relating to the reclamation pursuant to NRS and NAC Chapter 519A in the State of Nevada.

Is Is Not: Currently subject to any settlement, consent decree or any criminal, civil or administrative order or judgment for a violation of a federal or state reclamation statute or regulation outside of the State of Nevada which is not appealable or has otherwise become final after declination or exhaustion of all appeals therefrom.

Complete Paragraph 3 and Attachment 1 only if you or the corporation or business entity you represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, checked "have" or "is" under paragraph 2. (Check Box, if applicable)

3. I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, submit with this Declaration, Attachment 1, which completely and accurately identifies:

- a) Each exploration project or mining operation for which I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, engaged that: (i) Defaulted on any obligation relating to reclamation pursuant to NRS and NAC Chapter 519A in the State of Nevada; (ii) Is subject to any settlement, consent decree or any criminal, civil or administrative order or judgment for a violation of federal or state reclamation statute or regulation outside the State of Nevada which is not appealable or has otherwise become final after declination or exhaustion of all appeals therefrom;
- b) The dates that I or the corporation or business entity that I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, engaged in the exploration project(s) or mining operation(s) identified in subparagraph (a); and
- c) Whether or not I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, have remedied the default in the State of Nevada or become in good standing with all agencies of other states and federal agencies related to each exploration project and mining operation identified under subparagraph (a).

4. Declaration (Check Applicable Box)

- Executed in the State of Nevada: I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
- Executed outside the State of Nevada but in the United States or its Territories: I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.
- Executed outside the United States and its Territories: I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct, and that I am physically located outside the

geographic boundaries of the United States, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands and any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

Executed on the _____ (day) _____ (month), _____ (year),

at _____ (city or other location and state) _____ (country)

By: _____
Print Name Signature

Affiliation with Applicant/Operator

Company Name

COMPLETE THE SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION BELOW IF YOU, OR THE CORPORATION, OR BUSINESS ENTITY THAT YOU REPRESENT, INCLUDING ITS PERSON(S) WHO HAS/HAVE CONTROLLING INTEREST, **HAVE NOT** REMEDIED A DEFAULT IN THIS STATE OR BECOME IN GOOD STANDING WITH ALL AGENCIES OF OTHER STATES OR FEDERAL AGENCIES. THE SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN ONE YEAR OF THE DATE THIS DECLARATION IS FILED WITH THE DIVISION.

**SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION FORM
IN ACCORDANCE WITH AB 148 (2021) AND R085-21**

5. I am the applicant or operator or an authorized representative of the applicant or operator and I am submitting this Supplemental Declaration in accordance with (Check Applicable Box)

NAC 519A.125 519A.135 519A.140 519A.150 519A.155 519A.215.

6. I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest submit with this Supplemental Declaration, Attachment 2, which completely and accurately identifies:

- a) Each exploration project or mining operation identified in paragraph 3(a) that had not remedied a default in the State of Nevada or become in good standing with agencies of other states and federal agencies as of the date I or the corporation of business entity I represent filed the Declaration with the Division in accordance with NAC 519A.125, 519A.135, 519A.140, 519A.150, 519A.155 or 519A.215, as identified in paragraphs 1 and 5;
- b) Whether I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, have remedied the default in the State of Nevada or become in good standing with all agencies of other states and federal agencies related to each exploration project and mining operation identified under subparagraph (a); and
- c) The actions that I or the corporation or business entity I represent, including its person(s) who has/have controlling interest, have taken to remedy the default in the State of Nevada or become in good standing with all agencies of other states and federal agencies related to each exploration project and mining operation identified in subparagraph (a).

7. Declaration (Check Applicable Box)

- Executed in the State of Nevada: I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
- Executed outside the State of Nevada but in the United States or its Territories: I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed outside the United States and its Territories: I declare under penalty of perjury under the law of the State of Nevada that the foregoing is true and correct, and that I am physically located outside the geographic boundaries of the United States, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands and any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

Executed on the _____ (date) day of _____ (month), _____ (year),

at _____ (city or other location and state) _____ (country)

By: _____

Print Name

Signature

Affiliation with Applicant/Operator

Company Name

**ATTACHMENT 1
INFORMATIONAL STATEMENT**

Applicant/Operator Person Who Has Controlling Interest Name:

Mining or Exploration Project(s) Name and Address/Location

Dates Engaged in Exploration Project or Mining Operation

Has Has Not: Remedied Default or Become in Good Standing

Applicant/Operator Person Who Has Controlling Interest Name Same as above:

Mining or Exploration Project(s) Name and Address/Location:

Dates Engaged in Exploration Project or Mining Operation

Has Has Not: Remedied Default or Become in Good Standing
 Applicant/Operator Person Who Has Controlling Interest Name Same as above:

Mining or Exploration Project(s) Name and Address/Location:

Dates Engaged in Exploration Project or Mining Operation

Has Has Not: Remedied Default or Become in Good Standing
[PROVIDE ADDITIONAL PAGES AS NEEDED TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATIONAL STATEMENT]

**ATTACHMENT 2:
INFORMATIONAL STATEMENT**

Applicant/Operator Person Who Has Controlling Interest Name:

Mining or Exploration Project(s) Name and Address/Location

Dates Engaged in Exploration Project or Mining Operation

Has Remedied Default or Become in Good Standing
Description of Actions to Remedy Default or Become in Good Standing:

Applicant/Operator Person Who Has Controlling Interest Name Same as above:

Mining or Exploration Project(s) Name and Address/Location:

Dates Engaged in Exploration Project or Mining Operation

Has Remedied Default or Become in Good Standing

Description of Actions to Remedy Default or Become in Good Standing:

[PROVIDE ADDITIONAL PAGES AS NEEDED TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION

5.0 Exploration Plan of Operations (PoO)

Provide a project narrative and the type of exploration mineral type being explored.

Provide the type of disturbance and a map(s) of the exploration project's location to include the boundary, the associated mining claims, and the public/private land acres proposed to be affected within the project's boundary. The map(s) must include all existing access roads and any proposed constructed access roads with the appropriate slopes and associated drill pad locations within the project boundary. The PoO must include the type of drill rigs proposed (core drilling vs. reverse circulation) and the number of open exploration drill holes planned to remain open (a bond to plug one drill hole per each drill rig on site is required) and the reclamation cost must address proper plugging if an exploration drilling breaches the water table. Provide narrative for temporary laydown yard(s) and placement of culvert(s) size and location and the anticipated duration of the project. The exploration Plan project may use a phased acreage approach for the future development of the project. Describe any maintenance plan(s) where it affects the existing roads.

5.1 Claim Names(s) _____

Claim Type (Lode, Mill site, etc.) _____

Claim Owner(s) _____

Claim Owner's Mailing Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____

BLM/USFS Case Number(s) _____

Location of Project (Township, Range, Section) T _____ R _____ S _____

UTM (meters, NAD83) Easting _____ Northing _____

5.2 Topographic Map(s)

Provide map(s) showing the claim and project boundaries and all access needs, on and off the claim or project. Specify what existing roads will be used, where maintenance or reconstruction is proposed and where new constructed roads are proposed. Depict and label the location of surface water bodies within one-half mile of the project boundary. Provide a map that uses unique line types, or colors that depict where existing and proposed constructed roads and pads will be located within the following slope ranges:

- 0-10%;
- 11-25%;
- 26-45%, and
- >45%

5.2.1 Boundaries of Project Area

The boundaries of the project should be shown on a map. The legal description of the project (Section, Range, Township, Mount Diablo Baseline and Meridian) should be described in the plan.

5.2.2. Surface Ownership and Estimate of Affected Acreage

Surface land ownership within the project area should be shown on a map. A table should be included which identifies the disturbance associated with exploration activities and lists the acres of private land and/or public land that will be disturbed. The disturbance should include, as applicable, drill pads, sumps, roads, trenches, sediment/erosion control features, test wells, monitoring wells, water supply wells, piezometers, geophysical activities, roads, and overland travel routes.

For estimating disturbance acreages, to account for greater cross-sectional cut and fill disturbances in areas of steeper original underlying ground slopes, see Table 1 for the following factors should be used to multiply by the proposed constructed road travel widths, or exploration pad platform widths.

Table 1: Factors to be used to estimate surface disturbance

Original underlying slope range:	Factor to estimate surface disturbance
0-10%	1.2 times road travel width or pad width.
11-25%	1.5 times road travel width or pad width.
26-45%	2.3 times road travel width or pad width.
>45%	3.0 times road travel width or pad width.

Note: Sections 5.2.3 to 5.2.9 should be addressed in the reclamation plan (if applicable).

5.2.3 Areas Disturbed by Previous Operator and Inactive

5.2.4 Areas Disturbed by Current Operator Prior to January 1, 1981, and Inactive

5.2.5 Areas Disturbed by Current Operator Prior to January 1, 1981, and Still Active

5.2.6 Areas Disturbed by Current Operator after January 1, 1981, but Prior to October 1, 1990, and Inactive

5.2.7 Areas Disturbed by Current Operator after January 1, 1981, but Prior to October 1, 1990, and Still Active

5.2.8 Areas Active On or After October 1, 1990

5.2.9 Access Roads Existing Prior to January 1, 1981

The location of these access roads should be shown on the map (Section 2.1.3) and discussed if such roads are to be used for project access. Any maintenance or reconstruction activities that will be done on such roads should be described in the plan.

6.0 **Exploration Reclamation Plan**

The Reclamation Plan should describe the required reclamation, closure, and long-term management activities to be undertaken during and after completion of the exploration project that are necessary to properly stabilize the disturbed areas to a safe condition and to protect both disturbed and undisturbed areas from unnecessary and undue degradation. The Reclamation Plan serves as the basic construction plan for calculating the reclamation cost estimate (RCE). The attached Exploration Project Plan of Operations-Basis of the RCE and Reclamation Bond Checklist describe the supporting information, individual drawings or figures, and level of detail required to calculate a project RCE. The plan should provide references to the detailed topographic maps, figures, and tables that are included to support the RCE when describing the reclamation of exploration-related disturbances.

6.1 Methods Taken to Prevent Unnecessary or Undue Degradation and to Minimize Loading of Sediment to Surface Waters During Operations and After Reclamation.

The plan should provide an overview of proposed concurrent reclamation activities and Best Management Practices (BMPs) that will be employed to control erosion and reduce sedimentation from disturbed areas. This section should also describe the operational storm water controls that would be left in place and whether additional controls will be constructed during reclamation including installation of riprap in erosion-prone areas of ditches and channels. The salvage and management of suitable surficial soils and alluvial material as a growth medium resource to be replaced during reclamation should be described. An overview of the revegetation plan should also be described including the proposed seed mixture and whether any measures such as temporary fencing or noxious weed control will be used on the reclaimed areas.

6.2 Post-Mining Land Use

The proposed post-mining land use and compatibility with surrounding uses should be described in the plan.

6.3 Other Reclamation Activities, such as Reclamation of Historic Disturbances

If applicable, the plan should describe any planned reclamation activities not related to proposed project disturbances.

6.4 Proposed Reclamation Schedule

The anticipated schedule for initiating and completing reclamation activities on the exploration disturbances should be provided. Planned concurrent reclamation work that maybe completed should be included in the schedule.

6.5 Disposition of Structures, Equipment, and Materials

The plan should describe the temporary facilities that will be used during the operational phase of the exploration project and moved upon completion of the project.

6.6 Drill Hole Plugging Procedures

The reclamation plan should describe all plugging procedures for drill holes, open boreholes, and ground water monitoring wells that will be constructed used during operations and when the wells will be abandoned. A figure or map should be included that shows the locations of the above wells within the project area. The wells which will be used for monitoring purposes during closure and reclamation should be identified. Abandonment methods for the wells as well as any open boreholes should be described and follow the Division of Water Resources requirements for plugging water wells, monitoring wells, and boreholes (NAC 534.420, 534.4365, 534.4369, and 534.4371, respectively).

6.7 Concurrent Reclamation

The plan should describe concurrent reclamation activities that are planned during the operational phase of the project.

6.8 Measures to be Taken During Extended Periods of Non-Operation

A discussion should be provided of the measures or procedures to be implemented during an extended period of non-operation to maintain a stable and safe project site. If not filed at the time of plan submittal, this information shall be filed whenever the operator anticipates a period of non-operation.

6.9 Reclamation Methods

This section of the reclamation plan should summarize the disturbance amounts and proposed methods of reclamation for all proposed project facilities. If possible, all facility disturbances should be assigned to reclamation categories consistent with the reclamation categories as listed in the cost summary of the Nevada Standardized Reclamation Cost Estimator (SRCE). The reclamation plan needs to include a discussion of growth media and closure cover material management plan that identifies the estimated volume of materials that are anticipated to be salvaged and stored during construction and operations.

Note: For each of the reclamation categories listed below, the regrading, recontouring, growth medium placement, and revegetation tasks that would be completed should be described. Reclamation tasks specific to a reclamation category are further discussed below.

6.9.1 Exploration

This disturbance category includes abandonment of exploration drill holes and reclamation of exploration trenches. The number of exploration drill holes that will remain open during the operational phase of the project should be identified.

6.9.2 Exploration Roads and Drill Pads

This disturbance category includes exploration roads and pads, overland travel, storage ponds, and staging areas. Proposed construction of exploration roads and pads in steeper terrain should account for the underlying natural ground slope when determining disturbances.

6.9.3 Access Roads

This reclamation category should include all access roads. Location of these roads should be shown on a map or figure in the plan. The dimensions of these roads should be discussed whether reconstruction of portions of the roads will be required, which roads will be used for monitoring activities during reclamation and closure of the project and the roads not to be reclaimed should be identified.

6.9.4 Well Abandonment

The reclamation plan should describe all water production, dewatering, infiltration, and ground water monitoring wells that will be used during operations and when the wells will be abandoned. A figure or map should be included that shows the locations of the above wells within the project area. The wells which will be used for monitoring purposes during closure and reclamation should be identified. Abandonment methods for the wells as well as any open boreholes should be described and follow the Division of Water Resources requirements for plugging water wells, monitoring wells, and boreholes (NAC 534.420, 534.4365, 534.4369, and 534.4371, respectively).

6.9.5 Exploration Test Pits and Trenching Evaluations

This category includes reclamation of quarries and materials borrow sources constructed during operation and/or reclamation. Locations and proposed post-mining extents and topographic contours of these areas should be shown on a figure or map.

6.9.6 Underground Openings

If applicable, the reclamation plan should discuss all closure and reclamation activities required for portals, adits, shafts, declines, vent raises and secondary escape ways, etc., or other

underground openings that may be constructed for exploration. All such openings should be identified on a figure or map. If an opening will penetrate a groundwater aquifer, the proposed closure design must be approved by the Division of Water Resources.

6.9.7 Sumps and Ponds

Reclamation activities that will be required for all storm event ponds, temporary discharge ponds, sumps for drill cuttings, and sediment/settling ponds should be discussed.

6.9.8 Waste Rock Storage Facilities (if applicable)

The reclamation plan should describe reclamation required of a WRSF that may be constructed if the project involves underground exploration activities. A figure or drawing that depicts post-mining topographic configuration of the WRSF prior to regrading and recontouring should be included. The figure or drawing should contain enough detail to illustrate the operational lift heights, bench setback widths, mid-bench lengths, etc. A post-reclamation figure or drawing should also be provided to show the final slope angles after recontouring and final limits of disturbance of the reclaimed facility.

6.9.9 Solid Waste and Petroleum-Contaminated Soil Disposal

The reclamation plan should describe the tasks involved for disposal of any hazardous waste and petroleum contaminated soils that may need to be disposed of during closure and reclamation. An estimate of the quantity of materials requiring disposal should be included in the plan. This category should also include any solid waste products generated by the exploration activities, including trash and drill materials.

6.9.10 Yards

This category includes areas used for a variety of purposes such as growth medium stockpile, yards, offices, and ancillary facilities. The reclamation plan should describe the reclamation activities planned, including the thickness of growth medium to be placed over these areas during reclamation.

6.9.11 Drainage and Sediment Control

The reclamation plan should describe the storm water drainage control features that will be constructed as temporary or permanent structures. Disturbance associated with these facilities should account for design dimensions, adjacent cuts and fills, and access that will be required for construction, reclamation, and monitoring. The tasks associated with reclamation and maintenance of the structures should be discussed.

6.9.12 Miscellaneous

The tasks involved with removal of fencing, culverts, and any other facility or structure not addressed elsewhere in the Plan, etc. should be included in this reclamation category.

6.9.13 Monitoring

This category includes the post reclamation maintenance and monitoring that will be required on an annual basis for a minimum of three years. Reseeding should assume that at a minimum, approximately 10 percent of the reclaimed areas will require reseeding.

7.0 **Reclamation Cost Estimate**

A reclamation cost estimate (RCE) for completing the reclamation activities described in the plan needs to be included. These costs should be based on labor wage rates and equipment rental rates for the estimated time to complete the tasks and the anticipated costs of materials that would be needed. The RCE can be calculated by using:

- a. The Nevada Standard Reclamation Cost Estimator (SRCE) found at [Nevada Bond](#) and the Cost Data File found at [BMRR's SRCE page](#), or
- b. The estimate of cost from an outside contractor with completed cost estimate certification form

(see Attachment I), or

- c. Any other method which is acceptable to the Administrator, the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), the United States Forest Service (USFS) or another federal land management agency, if appropriate.

7.1 Cost Calculations

Reclamation costs for each disturbance category (Section 5.9) need to be presented and discussed. The attached guidance, Basis and Checklist for the RCE, describes the methodology which should be used to develop the costs and provides examples of information, data, figures, and tables that should be included with the Reclamation Plan to support the cost calculations.

8.0 Phased or Sequential Bonding

Reclamation bonds can be accepted for specific phases or sequences of an operation, instead of bonding for all proposed surface disturbances at one time. If an operator wishes to bond for only specific operational phases or certain time frames, they may do so. The bond estimate and amount will then be recalculated at the end of each phase or time period, and adjusted accordingly.

Phase bonded exploration permits: Prior to project exceeding the "Approved Phase" (current permitted and bonded) disturbance acreage, the operator should pay a \$250 mod fee and provide a Plan amendment with mapping with location of the next phase of proposed disturbance, a comprehensive RCE for all existing and proposed disturbance, and a revised disturbance table that accurately summarizes "Approved Phase/current permitted and bonded" acreage and "Subsequent Phase /future (unbonded) disturbance acreage". The "future" disturbance may not be mapped yet or included in the current bond calculations. The permit writer will review the modification and update the permit disturbance table to match the revised disturbance acreages provided by the operator in the Plan amendment.

Reclamation Permit Application for the total amount of fee calculated. checks/money orders must be **‘Payable to NDEP-BMRR’**. Contact BMRR with questions **prior** to the fee submittal to ensure the proper amount is paid. The lack of an application fee will delay the initiation of the application review process.

Each "phased" Plan amendment and permit modification will need to include comprehensive disturbance maps, that describes the proposed drilling and reclamation activities that will be associated with the proposed phase. Each permit modification should include not only the new disturbance associated with the proposed phase; but should also include an updated disturbance map that accurately reconciles the *as-built* acreage of existing disturbance that that will remain in the current approved Plan and reclamation cost estimate. See Table 2 for an example disturbance table.

Table 2: Example Project Disturbance Table

Type of Disturbance	Existing Public Acres	Existing Private Acres	Proposed Public Acres	Proposed Private Acres	Subsequent Phases Acres	Total Acres
Constructed roads and pads 0-10% slopes.						
Constructed roads and pads 11-25% slopes.						
Constructed roads and pads 26-45% slopes.						
Constructed roads and pads >45% slopes.						
Total						

The permit will include a permit condition to provide *as-built mapping* and a break-down of road and pad disturbances by length and width, original underlying ground slope, and a description of field measurements methods used and timeframe the as-built disturbance acreage information was collected.

Exploration Project Reclamation Plan Basis and Checklist for the Reclamation Cost Estimate

This guidance information and checklist is provided to assist the operator in calculating the engineering and environmental costs required to properly stabilize, reclaim, and restore the area disturbed by the project. It is not all inclusive, but includes most reclamation activities required at exploration projects.

For exploration projects, including a supplemental section to the reclamation plan that describes the *basis of the reclamation cost estimate* is needed to ensure the Reclamation Plan includes the level of detail necessary to support the assumptions used to develop the reclamation cost estimate (RCE). The basis of the reclamation cost estimate should address all project facilities and generally follow the format of the Nevada Standardized Reclamation Cost Estimator (SRCE) Summary Sheet. **Operators should be familiar with the SRCE User Manual as it provides additional detailed information needed to prepare the RCE.**

Accurate topographic maps showing all proposed operations and locations of disturbances are critical to develop the reclamation cost estimate.

RCE Checklist:

The RCE should present the costs for Earthwork, Recontouring, Revegetation and Stabilization associated with reclamation of the following disturbance categories.

1. Exploration Drill Hole abandonment
 - a. The RCE must include costs for proper abandonment of water wells, monitoring wells, and exploration drill holes per the Division of Water Resources requirements as contained in NAC 534.420, 534.4365, 534.4369, and 534.4371, respectively. The plan must state the maximum number drill rigs that may be present on site. The RCE must include cost for proper abandonment of the maximum number of bore holes that may be left open at any one time, and assume at least one bore hole for each drill rig that may be on site.
 - b. Exploration trenches should be located on a figure. The RCE must include costs to backfill the trenches and revegetate the trench and spoil pile, if applicable.
2. Exploration Roads and Drill Pads
 - a. Existing and/or proposed exploration drill road and pad locations need to be shown on a figure that identifies which roads will be overland travel and which roads will be constructed (bladed in). The length and width of each road type should be quantified. For constructed roads, the underlying slope, average travel width and additional cut and fill cross-sectional widths need to be accounted for in the RCE.
 - b. The RCE should include costs for reclaiming drill pads and sumps that will be constructed. The average width and length of pad working platforms and additional cut and fill disturbance based on underlying ground slope need to be accounted for in the cost calculations. The RCE for backfilling the sumps should be based on the average size and depth of sumps.
3. Access Roads
 - a. A figure should be provided in the plan that locates all access, light duty and haul roads. All road segments should be provided a unique identifier. Roads that will require berms on one or both sides of the roadbed should be identified.
 - b. An accompanying table that provides a comprehensive inventory and dimensions of all roads to be reclaimed will summarize the information needed to calculate reclamation costs. See example Access and Haul Road Inventory Table at the end of this document.
4. Well Abandonment
 - a. The RCE should include costs for abandonment of all water production, dewatering, infiltration and ground water monitor wells within the project area. All wells and boreholes must be properly abandoned pursuant with NAC 534 requirements.

- b. A table that includes a comprehensive inventory of all wells that will be used for the operation and require closure should be included to develop the RCE. See example Production, Dewatering, Infiltration and Monitoring Well Inventory table at the end of this document.
5. Quarries and Borrow Areas
 - a. The RCE should include costs for all reclamation activities required for these types of disturbances.
6. Underground Openings
 - a. Costs associated with closure of each underground opening such as portals, ad its, declines, vent raises and secondary escapeways, etc., need to be accounted for in the RCE.
 - b. If any opening will intercept a ground water aquifer, the proposed closure design must be approved by the Division of Water Resources before the proposed design can be approved in the plan for reclamation.
7. Sumps and Ponds
 - a. The RCE should include costs for closure and reclamation of all storm event ponds, temporary discharge ponds, and sediment/settling ponds that may be constructed during exploration activities.
8. Waste Rock Storage Facilities (if applicable)
 - a. The costs for reclaiming a WRSF should be developed based on a figure that depicts the projected configuration. A figure should be provided in the plan that locates all access, light duty and haul roads. All road segments should be provided a unique identifier. Roads that will require berms on one or both sides of the roadbed should be identified.
 - b. An accompanying table that provides a comprehensive inventory and dimensions of all roads to be reclaimed will summarize the information needed to calculate reclamation costs.
9. Yards
 - a. The RCE should reflect the reclamation activities that will be required for the proposed yard disturbances, including but not limited to regrading, cover and growth media applications, ripping and scarification, and seeding.
 - b. The costs reflect growth media depth, volume, origin of material, and haul distance.
10. Drainage and Sediment Control
 - a. Costs should be included for revegetation and maintenance of operational storm water controls that would be left in place after operations. This would include installation of riprap in erosion-prone areas of ditches and channels.
11. Solid Waste Disposal
 - a. The RCE should include costs for proper disposal of all solid waste types that may be required during reclamation and closure activities. If special handling or pretreatment is required prior to disposal, the cost for such should be included.
12. Hazardous Materials Disposal
 - a. Costs should be included for any hazardous materials that will be located on site. The RCE should reflect costs associated with all the required activities required for disposal of the maximum volume of hazardous waste that may be present on site.
13. Hydrocarbon Contaminated Soils (HCS)
 - a. The RCE should include costs for proper disposal of the maximum volume of HCS that would need to be disposed off-site upon completion of exploration activities.
14. Equipment Removal
 - a. Costs should be included for any equipment that will require removal from the project area

during reclamation activities that has not been addressed elsewhere in the cost estimate.

- b. The RCE should reflect any special handling required prior to removal from the site.
15. Fence Removal and Installation
 - a. The RCE should include costs for fencing that will require relocation, installation, and/or removal after operations.
 16. Culvert Removal
 - a. All culverts proposed to be removed during site reclamation activities need to be included in the RCE.
 - b. Costs should be included for earthwork and erosion stabilization activities that may be required to reestablish a natural drainage channel in the locations where culverts will be removed.
 17. Other Miscellaneous Costs
 - a. This category includes costs that have been calculated for other activities proposed in the reclamation plan. For example, the installation and removal of temporary and/or permanent erosion control structures (or BMPs-best management practices), such as straw bales, silt fencing, erosion mats, willow wattles, etc.

Monitoring

18. Reclamation Monitoring and Maintenance
 - a. The RCE should include costs for anticipated site monitoring and periodic maintenance of reclaimed areas that may require additional site work to stabilize areas where erosion may have occurred, or where reclaimed seeded areas may require additional growth media placement and reseeding.

Construction Management and Support

19. Construction Management
 - a. More than one construction manager may be required on larger project sites. More than one construction manager may also be required if a site has several disturbances that are located significant distances from each other, and the reclamation schedule indicates reclamation activities will occur at several locations at the same time.
 - b. Construction management should be included for subsequent activities that will not be completed during the initial reclamation campaign.
20. Construction Support
 - a. Costs for facilities such as temporary office space, bathrooms, water and power supplies that will be needed during reclamation and closure activities need to be included.
21. Road Maintenance
 - a. The RCE needs to include cost for road maintenance during reclamation activities. The equipment productivity rates are based on roads being maintained in good condition. Road maintenance typically will require a grader, a water truck, and an identified water source.
22. Equipment Mobilization and Demobilization
 - a. The reclamation cost estimate needs to include equipment mobilization costs for all of the equipment that would be on site at the same time, and be consistent with the assumptions and timeframes used to determine construction management costs, and the reclamation schedule. For example, mobilization for multiple fleets may be required if the reclamation schedule indicates multiple fleets will be working simultaneously on different facilities within the project area.
 - b. The equipment mobilization and demobilization cost calculations need to account for the need to perform subsequent site activities after the initial reclamation campaign may be finished, such as roads and monitoring wells.

Attachment 1

**Contractor and Operator Certification of Mining Operation Reclamation
Cost Estimate for Federal and Private/State Lands**

I (contractor) _____

of (company) _____

hereby certify under penalty of 18 USC 1001, that I am a Licensed Nevada Contractor, number

I certify that I am licensed by the State of Nevada to provide bids and estimates for the type and scope of mine reclamation work to be performed as outlined in my estimate. My submitted reclamation cost estimate and hourly rates are based on **Davis-Bacon (federal land) or Nevada Labor Commission (private land)** labor rates and include Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA), Medicare, State Workers Compensation Insurance, State Unemployment Insurance, Federal Unemployment Tax (FUTA), Liability Insurance, Bond Premium Costs (if applicable) and my overhead and profit.

Signed: _____ Title: _____

Date: _____

I (mine operator) _____

of (company) _____

hereby certify under penalty of 18 USC 1001, that I have reviewed, or caused to have reviewed, the above contractor's reclamation cost estimate for my project and I concur with the material facts and statements contained therein.

Signed: _____ Title: _____

Date: _____

NOTE: Title 18 USC § 1001 provides that:

"Whoever, in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up any by any trick, scheme, or devise a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or documents knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry, shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than five years, or both."