



## Bureau of Air Pollution Control

901 SOUTH STEWART STREET SUITE 4001

CARSON CITY, NEVADA 89701-5249

p: 775-687-9349 • [ndep.nv.gov/air](http://ndep.nv.gov/air)

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

### CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS PERMITTEE)

**Mailing Address:** 100 WASHINGTON ST. SUITE 100 RENO, NV 89503

**Physical Address:** 2500 PERU DRIVE MCCARRAN, NV 89434

**Driving Directions:** FROM FERNLEY DRIVE WEST ON I-80 TOWARD RENO, TAKE EXIT 32 AND CONTINUE ON USA PARKWAY FOR 2 MILES. TURN RIGHT ON DENMARK DR. AND CONTINUE FOR 0.2 MILES. TURN LEFT ON PERU DR. AND GO 0.9 MILES, FACILITY WILL BE ON THE RIGHT.

**General Facility Location:** SECTION 10, T 10 N, R 22 E, MDB&M  
HA 83 – TRACY SEGMENT / STOREY COUNTY  
NORTH 4,378,322 M, EAST 285,898 M, UTM ZONE 11, NAD 83

#### Emission Unit List:

##### **A. System 1 – De-manufacturing (Added October 2023 Air Case # 11674, Revised January 2025 Air Case 12222)**

- S2.002 Granulator 1 IN: Feed Conveyor 1, OUT: Screw Conveyor 1
- S2.003 Granulator 2 IN: Feed Conveyor 2, OUT: Screw Conveyor 2
- S2.004 Screw Conveyor 1 (Granulator 1 Transfer to Flip Flow Screen)
- S2.005 Screw Conveyor 2 (Granulator 2 Transfer to Flip Flow Screen)
- S2.006 Flip-Flow Screen (IN: Screw Conveyor 1 and 2, OUT: Conveyor to Float Sink and Enclosed Piping to Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3)
- S2.007 Conveyor - Flip Flow Screen to Foat Sink
- S2.008 Float Sink (IN: Flip Flow Screen to Float Sink Conveyor, OUT: Two Integral Augers - Lights Auger to Lights & Dewatering Auger Metals to Magnetic Separation)
- S2.009 Lights Collection
- S2.010 Cross-Belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor (IN: Float Sink Dewatering Auger, THROUGH: Magnetic Separator, OUT: Disk Refiner)
- S2.011 Magnetic Separator - Drum Magnet (IN & OUT: Cross-Belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor to Disk Refiner)

##### **B. System 2 – Slurry Dewatering (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674)**

- S2.012 Black Mass Tank 1 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)
- S2.013 Black Mass Tank 2 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)
- S2.014 Black Mass Tank 3 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)
- S2.015 Filter Press 1 (IN: Enclosed Piping from Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3, OUT: Screw Auger to Filter Cake Bagging 1 & Green Water WT)
- S2.016 Filter Press 2 (IN: Enclosed Piping from Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3, OUT: Screw Auger to Filter Cake Bagging 2 & Green Water WT)
- S2.017 Filter Cake Bagging 1 (IN: Screw Auger from Filter Press 1)
- S2.018 Filter Cake Bagging 2 (IN: Screw Auger from Filter Press 2)
- S2.019 Filtrate Tank 1 (IN: Green Water from Filter Press 1 & 2, OUT: Reactors 1, 2, & Alternate Reactor)
- S2.020 Filtrate Tank 2 (IN: Green Water from Filter Press 1 & 2, OUT: Reactors 1, 2, & Alternate Reactor)

##### **C. System 3 – Metals Separation (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674)**

- S2.021 Disk Refiner (IN: Cross-Belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor, OUT: Enclosed Hose to Screen Separator)
- S2.022 Screen Separation Equipment (IN: Disk Refiner, OUT: Conveyor to Densimetric Table (DMT1) and Conveyor to Densimetric Table (DMT2))
- S2.023 DMT1 Conveyor (Transfer to Densimetric Table 1)
- S2.024 DMT2 Conveyor (Transfer to Densimetric Table 2)
- S2.025 Densimetric Table 1 (IN: DMT1 Conveyor, OUT: Cu & Al Bagging)
- S2.026 Densimetric Table 2 (IN: DMT2 Conveyor, OUT: Cu & Al Bagging)
- S2.027 Cu Bagging 1 (IN: DMT1)



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Emission Unit List: (continued)**

**C. System 3 – Metals Separation (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674) (continued)**

- S2.028 Cu Bagging 2 (IN: DMT1)
- S2.029 Al Bagging 1 (IN: DMT1)
- S2.030 Al Bagging 2 (IN: DMT2)

**D. System 4 – Water Treatment (Added October 2023 Air Case # 11674, Revised January 2025 Air Case 12222)**

- S2.031 Reactor 1 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 & 2 - Green Water)
- S2.032 Reactor 2 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 & 2 - Green Water)
- ~~S2.033 Alternate Reactor 1 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 & 2 - Green Water)~~
- S2.034 Precipitator 3 (IN: Reactor 1, 2 & Alternate Reactor - Green Water)
- S2.035 Water Treatment Filter Cake Bagging

**E. System 5 – Emergency Diesel Generator**

- S2.001 Emergency Diesel Generator (874 hp, Perkins, 2806C-E18TAG3, 2015)

**\*\*\*End of Emission Unit List\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions**

- A. Prohibited acts; penalty; establishment of violation; request for prosecution (NRS 445B.470) (*State Only Requirement*)
1. A person shall not knowingly:
    - a. Violate any applicable provision, the terms or conditions of any permit or any provision for the filing of information;
    - b. Fail to pay any fee;
    - c. Falsify any material statement, representation or certification in any notice or report; or
    - d. Render inaccurate any monitoring device or method, required pursuant to the provisions of NRS 445B.100 to 445B.450, inclusive, or 445B.470 to 445B.640, inclusive, or any regulation adopted pursuant to those provisions.
  2. Any person who violates any provision of subsection 1 shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000 for each day of the violation.
  3. The burden of proof and degree of knowledge required to establish a violation of subsection 1 are the same as those required by 42 U.S.C. § 7413(c), as that section existed on October 1, 1993.
  4. If, in the judgment of the Director of the Department or the Director's designee, any person is engaged in any act or practice which constitutes a criminal offense pursuant to NRS 445B.100 to 445B.640, inclusive, the Director of the Department or the designee may request that the Attorney General or the district attorney of the county in which the criminal offense is alleged to have occurred institute by indictment or information a criminal prosecution of the person.
  5. If, in the judgment of the control officer of a local air pollution control board, any person is engaged in such an act or practice, the control officer may request that the district attorney of the county in which the criminal offense is alleged to have occurred institute by indictment or information a criminal prosecution of the person.
- B. Visible emissions: Maximum opacity; determination and monitoring of opacity (NAC 445B.22017) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NAC 445B.2202, no owner or operator may cause or permit the discharge into the atmosphere from any emission unit which is of an opacity equal to or greater than 20 percent. Opacity must be determined by one of the following methods:
    - a. If opacity is determined by a visual measurement, it must be determined as set forth in Reference Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60.
    - b. If a source uses a continuous monitoring system for the measurement of opacity, the data must be reduced to 6-minute averages as set forth in 40 CFR 60.13(h).
  2. The provisions of this section and NAC 445B.2202 do not apply to that part of the opacity that consists of uncombined water. The burden of proof to establish the application of this exemption is upon the person seeking to come within the exemption.
  3. If the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart D or Da apply to an emission unit, the emission unit must be allowed one 6-minute period per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity as set forth in 40 CFR 60.42(a)(2) and 40 CFR 60.42a(b).
  4. The continuous monitoring system for monitoring opacity at a facility must be operated and maintained by the owner or operator specified in the permit for the facility in accordance with NAC 445B.256 to 445B.267, inclusive.
- C. Visible emissions: Exceptions for stationary sources (NAC 445B.2202) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
- The provisions of NAC 445B.22017 do not apply to:
1. Smoke from the open burning described in NAC 445B.22067;
  2. Smoke discharged in the course of training air pollution control inspectors to observe visible emissions, if the facility has written approval of the Commission;
  3. Emissions from an incinerator as set forth in NAC 445B.2207; or
  4. Emissions of stationary diesel-powered engines during warm-up for not longer than 15 minutes to achieve operating temperatures.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions (continued)**

D. Odors (NAC 445B.22087) (*State Only Requirement*)

1. No person may discharge or cause to be discharged, from any stationary source, any material or regulated air pollutant which is or tends to be offensive to the senses, injurious or detrimental to health and safety, or which in any way interferes with or prevents the comfortable enjoyment of life or property.
2. The Director shall investigate an odor when 30 percent or more of a sample of the people exposed to it believe it to be objectionable in usual places of occupancy. The sample must be at least 20 people or 75 percent of those exposed if fewer than 20 people are exposed.
3. The Director shall deem the odor to be a violation if he or she is able to make two odor measurements within a period of 1 hour. These measurements must be separated by at least 15 minutes. An odor measurement consists of a detectable odor after the odorous air has been diluted with eight or more volumes of odor-free air.

E. Prohibited Conduct: Concealment of Emissions (NAC 445B.225) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

No person may install, construct or use any device which conceals any emission without reducing the total release of regulated air pollutants to the atmosphere.

F. Prohibited conduct: Operation of source without required equipment; removal or modification of required equipment; modification of required procedure (NAC 445B.227) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

Except as otherwise provided in NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, no person may:

1. Operate a stationary source of air pollution unless the control equipment for air pollution which is required by applicable requirements or conditions of this Operating Permit is installed and operating.
2. Disconnect, alter, modify or remove any of the control equipment for air pollution or modify any procedure required by an applicable requirement or condition of the permit.

G. Excess Emissions (NAC 445B.232) (*State Only Requirement*)

1. Scheduled maintenance or testing or scheduled repairs which may result in excess emissions of regulated air pollutants prohibited by NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, must be approved in advance by the Director and performed during a time designated by the Director as being favorable for atmospheric ventilation.
2. Each owner or operator shall notify the Director of the proposed time and expected duration at least 30 days before any scheduled maintenance or testing which may result in excess emissions of regulated air pollutants prohibited by NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive. The scheduled maintenance or testing must not be conducted unless the scheduled maintenance or testing is approved pursuant to subsection 1.
3. Each owner or operator shall notify the Director of the proposed time and expected duration at least 24 hours before any scheduled repairs which may result in excess emissions of regulated air pollutants prohibited by NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive. The scheduled repairs must not be conducted unless the scheduled repairs are approved pursuant to subsection 1.
4. Each owner or operator shall notify the Director of any excess emissions within 24 hours after any malfunction or upset of the process equipment or equipment for controlling pollution or during start-up or shutdown of that equipment.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions (continued)**

G. Excess Emissions (NAC 445B.232) (*State Only Requirement*) (continued)

5. Each owner or operator shall provide the Director, within 15 days after any malfunction, upset, start-up, shutdown or human error which results in excess emissions, sufficient information to enable the Director to determine the seriousness of the excess emissions. The information must include at least the following:
  - a. The identity of the stack or other point of emission, or both, where the excess emissions occurred.
  - b. The estimated magnitude of the excess emissions expressed in opacity or in the units of the applicable limitation on emission and the operating data and methods used in estimating the magnitude of the excess emissions.
  - c. The time and duration of the excess emissions.
  - d. The identity of the equipment causing the excess emissions.
  - e. If the excess emissions were the result of a malfunction, the steps taken to remedy the malfunction and the steps taken or planned to prevent the recurrence of the malfunction.
  - f. The steps taken to limit the excess emissions.
  - g. Documentation that the equipment for controlling air pollution, process equipment or processes were at all times maintained and operated, to a maximum extent practicable, in a manner consistent with good practice for minimizing emissions.
6. Each owner or operator shall ensure that any notification or related information submitted to the Director pursuant to this section is provided in a format specified by the Director.

H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

1. To determine compliance with NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, before the approval or the continuance of an operating permit or similar class of permits, the Director may either conduct or order the owner of any stationary source to conduct or have conducted such testing and sampling as the Director determines necessary. Testing and sampling or either of them must be conducted and the results submitted to the Director within 60 days after achieving the maximum rate of production at which the affected facility will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial start-up of the facility and at such other times as may be required by the Director.
2. Tests of performance must be conducted and data reduced in accordance with the methods and procedures of the test contained in each applicable subsection of this section unless the Director:
  - a. Specifies or approves, in specific cases, the use of a method of reference with minor changes in methodology;
  - b. Approves the use of an equivalent method;
  - c. Approves the use of an alternative method, the results of which the Director has determined to be adequate for indicating whether a specific stationary source is in compliance; or
  - d. Waives the requirement for tests of performance because the owner or operator of a stationary source has demonstrated by other means to the Director's satisfaction that the affected facility is in compliance with the standard.
3. Tests of performance must be conducted under such conditions as the Director specifies to the operator of the plant based on representative performance of the affected facility. The owner or operator shall make available to the Director such records as may be necessary to determine the conditions of the performance test. Operations during periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction must not constitute representative conditions of a performance test unless otherwise specified in the applicable standard.
4. The owner or operator of an affected facility shall give notice to the Director 30 days before the test of performance to allow the Director to have an observer present. A written testing procedure for the test of performance must be submitted to the Director at least 30 days before the test of performance to allow the Director to review the proposed testing procedures.
5. Each test of performance must consist of at least three separate runs using the applicable method for that test. Each run must be conducted for the time and under the conditions specified in the applicable standard. For the purpose of determining compliance with an applicable standard, the arithmetic means of results of the runs apply. In the event of forced shutdown, failure of an irreplaceable portion of the sampling train, extreme meteorological conditions or other circumstances with less than three valid samples being obtained, compliance may be determined using the arithmetic mean of the results of the other two runs upon the Director's approval.
6. All testing and sampling will be performed in accordance with recognized methods and as specified by the Director.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions (continued)**

H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (continued)

7. The cost of all testing and sampling and the cost of all sampling holes, scaffolding, electric power and other pertinent allied facilities as may be required and specified in writing by the Director must be provided and paid for by the owner of the stationary source.
8. All information and analytical results of testing and sampling must be certified as to their truth and accuracy and as to their compliance with all provisions of these regulations, and copies of these results must be provided to the Director no later than 60 days after the testing or sampling, or both.
9. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 2, the Director shall not approve an alternative method or equivalent method to determine compliance with a standard or emission limitation contained in Part 60, 61 or 63 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations for:
  - a. An emission unit that is subject to a testing requirement pursuant to Part 60, 61 or 63 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations; or
  - b. An affected source.

I. Permit Revision (NAC 445B.287(1)(b)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

If a stationary source is a Class II source, a revision of the operating permit or the permit to construct is required pursuant to the requirements of NAC 445B.3465 before the stationary source may be modified.

J. Violations: Acts constituting; notice (NAC 445B.275) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

1. Failure to comply with any requirement of NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, any applicable requirement or any condition of an operating permit constitutes a violation. As required by NRS 445B.450, the Director shall issue a written notice of an alleged violation to any owner or operator for any violation, including, but not limited to:
  - a. Failure to apply for and obtain an operating permit;
  - b. Failure to construct a stationary source in accordance with the application for an operating permit as approved by the Director;
  - c. Failure to construct or operate a stationary source in accordance with any condition of an operating permit;
  - d. Commencing construction or modification of a stationary source without applying for and receiving an operating permit or a modification of an operating permit as required by NAC 445B.001 to 445B.3477, inclusive, or a mercury operating permit to construct as required by NAC 445B.3611 to 445B.3689, inclusive;
  - e. Failure to comply with any requirement for recordkeeping, monitoring, reporting or compliance certification contained in an operating permit; or
  - f. Failure to pay fees as required by NAC 445B.327 or 445B.3689.
2. The written notice must specify the provision of NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, the condition of the operating permit or the applicable requirement that is being violated.
3. Written notice shall be deemed to have been served if delivered to the person to whom addressed or if sent by registered or certified mail to the last known address of the person.

K. Operating permits: Imposition of more stringent standards for emissions (NAC 445B.305)

(*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

1. The Director may impose standards for emissions on a proposed stationary source that are more stringent than those found in NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, as a condition of approving an operating permit for the proposed stationary source.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions (continued)**

- L. Contents of operating permits: Exception for operating permits to construct; required conditions (NAC 445B.315)  
(*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
1. Notwithstanding any provision of this section to the contrary, the provisions of this section do not apply to operating permits to construct.
  2. The Director shall cite the legal authority for each condition contained in an operating permit.
  3. An operating permit must contain the following conditions:
    - a. The term of the operating permit is 5 years.
    - b. The holder of the operating permit shall retain records of all required monitoring data and supporting information for 5 years after the date of the sample collection, measurement, report or analysis. Supporting information includes all records regarding calibration and maintenance of the monitoring equipment and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation.
    - c. Each of the conditions and requirements of the operating permit is severable, and if any are held invalid, the remaining conditions and requirements continue in effect.
    - d. The holder of the operating permit shall comply with all conditions of the operating permit. Any noncompliance constitutes a violation and is a ground for:
      - (1) An action for noncompliance;
      - (2) Revising, revoking, reopening and revising, or terminating the operating permit by the Director; or
      - (3) Denial of an application for a renewal of the operating permit by the Director.
    - e. The need to halt or reduce activity to maintain compliance with the conditions of the operating permit is not a defense to noncompliance with any condition of the operating permit.
    - f. The Director may revise, revoke and reissue, reopen and revise, or terminate the operating permit for cause.
    - g. The operating permit does not convey any property rights or any exclusive privilege.
    - h. The holder of the operating permit shall provide the Director, in writing and within a reasonable time, with any information that the Director requests to determine whether cause exists for revising, revoking and reissuing, reopening and revising, or terminating the operating permit, or to determine compliance with the conditions of the operating permit.
    - i. The holder of the operating permit shall pay fees to the Director in accordance with the provisions set forth in NAC 445B.327 and 445B.331.
    - j. The holder of the operating permit shall allow the Director or any authorized representative, upon presentation of credentials, to:
      - (1) Enter upon the premises of the holder of the operating permit where:
        - (a) The stationary source is located;
        - (b) Activity related to emissions is conducted; or
        - (c) Records are kept pursuant to the conditions of the operating permit;
      - (2) Have access to and copy, during normal business hours, any records that are kept pursuant to the conditions of the operating permit;
      - (3) Inspect, at reasonable times, any facilities, practices, operations or equipment, including any equipment for monitoring or controlling air pollution, that are regulated or required pursuant to the operating permit; and
      - (4) Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to determine compliance with the conditions of the operating permit or applicable requirements.
    - k. A responsible official of the stationary source shall certify that, based on information and belief formed after a reasonable inquiry, the statements made in any document required to be submitted by any condition of the operating permit are true, accurate and complete.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section I. General Provisions (continued)**

**M. Operating permits: Revocation and reissuance (NAC 445B.3265) (*State Only Requirement*)**

1. An operating permit may be revoked if the control equipment is not operating.
2. An operating permit may be revoked by the Director upon determining that there has been a violation of NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive, or the provisions of 40 CFR 52.21, or 40 CFR Part 60 or 61, Prevention of Significant Deterioration, New Source Performance Standards, and National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants, adopted by reference in NAC 445B.221.
3. The revocation is effective 10 days after the service of a written notice, unless a hearing is requested.
4. To reissue a revoked operating permit, the holder of the revoked permit must file a new application with the Director, accompanied by the fee for an initial operating permit as specified in NAC 445B.327. An environmental review of the stationary source must be conducted as though construction had not yet commenced.

**N. Required contents of permit (NAC 445B.346) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)**

In addition to the conditions set forth in NAC 445B.315, Class II operating permits must contain, as applicable:

1. Emission limitations and standards, including those operational requirements and limitations that ensure compliance with the conditions of the operating permit.
2. All requirements for monitoring, testing and reporting that apply to the stationary source.
3. A requirement that the owner or operator of the stationary source promptly report any deviations from any requirements of the operating permit.
4. The terms and conditions for any reasonably anticipated alternative operating scenarios identified by the owner or operator of the stationary source in his or her application and approved by the Director. Such terms and conditions must require the owner or operator to keep a contemporaneous log of changes from one alternative operating scenario to another.
5. A schedule of compliance for stationary sources that are not in compliance with any applicable requirement or NAC 445B.001 to 445B.390, inclusive:
  - a. Semiannual progress reports and a schedule of dates for achieving milestones;
  - b. Prior notice of and explanations for missed deadlines; and
  - c. Any preventive or corrective measures taken.

**\*\*\*End of General Provisions\*\*\***





**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section II. General Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Conditions**

A. Records Retention (NAC 445B.315(3)(b)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

The holder of the operating permit shall retain records of all required monitoring data and supporting information for 5 years after the date of the sample collection, measurement, report or analysis. Supporting information includes all records regarding calibration and maintenance of the monitoring equipment and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation.

B. Deviations (NAC 445B.346(3)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

Under the authority of NAC 445B.346(3), and in addition to the conditions set forth in NAC 445B.315, the owner or operator of the stationary source shall promptly report to the Director any deviations from the requirements of the operating permit. The report to the Director shall include the probable cause of all deviations and any action taken to correct the deviations. For the operating permit, prompt is defined as submittal of a report within 15 days of the deviation. This definition does not alter any reporting requirements as established for reporting of excess emissions as required under NAC 445B.232 as reproduced in **Section I.G.**

**E-mail notifications to:** [aircompliance@ndep.nv.gov](mailto:aircompliance@ndep.nv.gov)

C. Yearly Reports (NAC 445B.315(3)(h), NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

Under the authority of NAC 445B.315(3)(h) and NAC 445B.346(2) the Permittee will submit yearly reports including, but not limited to, throughput, production, fuel consumption, hours of operation, emissions and supporting documentation to support the calculation of annual emissions. These reports and supporting documentation (if applicable) will be submitted via the State and Local Emissions Inventory System (SLEIS) maintained by the Bureau of Air Quality Planning for all emission units/systems specified. The completed report must be submitted to the Bureau of Air Quality Planning no later than March 1 annually for the preceding calendar year.

**\*\*\*End of General Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting Conditions\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

*Facility ID No. A1917*

*Permit No. AP5051-3711.01*

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section III. General Construction Conditions**

A. Notification (NAC 445B.250; NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

Under the authority of NAC 445B.250 and NAC 445B.346; the Director shall be notified in writing of the following for **S2.002, S2.003, S2.004, S2.005, S2.006, S2.007, S2.008, S2.009, S2.010, S2.011, S2.012, S2.013, S2.014, S2.015, S2.016, S2.017, S2.018, S2.019, S2.020, S2.021, S2.022, S2.023, S2.024, S2.025, S2.026, S2.027, S2.028, S2.029, S2.030, S2.031, S2.032, S2.034, and S2.035:**

1. The date construction (or reconstruction as defined under NAC 445B.247) of the affected facility is commenced, postmarked no later than 30 days after such date. This requirement shall not apply in the case of mass-produced facilities which are purchased in completed form.
2. The anticipated date of initial startup of an affected facility, postmarked no more than 60 days and no less than 30 days prior to such date.
3. The actual date of initial startup of the affected facility, postmarked within 15 days after such date.
4. The date upon which demonstration of the continuous monitoring system performance commences in accordance with NAC 445B.256 to 445B.267, inclusive. Notification must be postmarked not less than 30 days before such date.

**\*\*\*End of General Construction Conditions\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section IV. Specific Construction Requirements**

A. Initial Opacity Compliance Demonstration and Initial Performance Tests (NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, NAC 445B.346(2))  
(Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement)

1. Under the authority of NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, and NAC 445B.346, the Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct initial opacity compliance demonstrations and/or initial performance tests within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facility will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial startup. The Permittee shall follow the test methods and procedures referenced in Table IV-1 and Table IV-2 below:

**Table IV-1: Initial Opacity Compliance Demonstration**

System	Emission Unit(s)	Pollutant To Be Tested	Testing Methods/Procedures
System 1 – De-Manufacturing	S2.002, S2.003, S2.004, S2.005, S2.006, S2.007, S2.008, S2.009, S2.010, S2.011	Opacity	Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine opacity. Opacity observations shall be conducted concurrently with the applicable performance test. The minimum total time of observations shall be six minutes (24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals), unless otherwise specified by an applicable subpart.
System 2 – Slurry Dewatering	S2.012, S2.013, S2.014, S2.015, S2.016, S2.017, S2.018, S2.019, S2.020		
System 3 – Metals Separation	S2.021, S2.022, S2.023, S2.024, S2.025, S2.026, S2.027, S2.028, S2.029, S2.030		
System 4 – Water Treatment	S2.031, S2.032, S2.034, S2.035		



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section IV. Specific Construction Requirements (continued)**

A. Initial Opacity Compliance Demonstration and Initial Performance Tests (NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, NAC 445B.346(2)) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement) (continued)

- Under the authority of NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, and NAC 445B.346, the Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct initial opacity compliance demonstrations and/or initial performance tests within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facility will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial startup. The Permittee shall follow the test methods and procedures referenced in Table IV-1 and Table IV-2 below: (continued)

**Table IV-2: Initial Performance Tests**

System	Emission Unit(s)	Pollutants To Be Tested	Testing Methods/Procedures
System 1 – De-Manufacturing	S2.002, S2.003, S2.004, S2.005, S2.006, S2.007, S2.008, S2.009, S2.010, S2.011	PM	Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine PM emissions. The sample volume for each test run shall be at least 1.7 dscm (60 dscf). Test runs must be conducted for up to two hours in an effort to collect this minimum sample.
System 2 – Slurry Dewatering	S2.012, S2.013, S2.014, S2.015, S2.016, S2.017, S2.018, S2.019, S2.020	PM <sub>10</sub> /PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Method 201A in Appendix M of 40 CFR Part 51 shall be used to determine PM <sub>10</sub> and PM <sub>2.5</sub> emissions. The sample time and sample volume collected for each test run shall be sufficient to collect enough mass to weigh accurately.
System 3 – Metals Separation	S2.021, S2.022, S2.023, S2.024, S2.025, S2.026, S2.027, S2.028, S2.029, S2.030		The Method 201A test required in this section may be replaced by a Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 test. All particulate captured in the Method 5 test performed under this provision shall be considered PM <sub>2.5</sub> for determination of compliance.
System 4 – Water Treatment	S2.031, S2.032, S2.034, S2.035		
System 1 – De-Manufacturing	S2.002, S2.003, S2.004, S2.005, S2.006, S2.007, S2.008, S2.009, S2.010, S2.011	VOC	Method 25A in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound concentration. Method 18 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 or Method 320 in Appendix A of CFR Part 63 may be used in conjunction with Method 25A to break out the organic compounds that are not considered VOC's by definition per 40 CFR 51.100(s). Each Method 25A test will be run for a minimum of one hour.
System 4 – Water Treatment	S2.031, S2.032, S2.034, S2.035		



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section IV. Specific Construction Requirements (continued)**

A. Initial Opacity Compliance Demonstration and Initial Performance Tests (NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, NAC 445B.346(2)) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement) (continued)

1. Under the authority of NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, and NAC 445B.346, the Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct initial opacity compliance demonstrations and/or initial performance tests within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facility will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial startup. The Permittee shall follow the test methods and procedures referenced in Table IV-1 and Table IV-2 below: (continued)

System	Emission Unit(s)	Pollutants To Be Tested	Testing Methods/Procedures
System 1 – De-Manufacturing	S2.002, S2.003, S2.004, S2.005, S2.006, S2.007, S2.008, S2.009, S2.010, S2.011	HF	Method 26A in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine the hydrogen fluoride concentration. Each test will be run for a minimum of one hour.
System 4 – Water Treatment	S2.031, S2.032, S2.034, S2.035		

2. All initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests must comply with the advance notification, protocol review, operational conditions, reporting, and other requirements of **Section I.H. Testing and Sampling** (NAC 445B.252) of this operating permit. Material sampling must be conducted in accordance with protocols approved by the Director. All initial performance test results shall be based on the arithmetic average of three valid runs. (NAC 445B.252(5))
3. Testing shall be conducted on all stacks being used to vent the system under test to atmosphere at the time of testing.
4. Testing shall be conducted on the exhaust stack(s) (post controls, if applicable).



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section IV. Specific Construction Requirements (continued)**

- A. Initial Opacity Compliance Demonstration and Initial Performance Tests (NAC 445B.22017, NAC 445B.252, NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (continued)
5. Initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests, as specified in Table IV-1 and Table IV-2 above, must be conducted under such conditions as the Director specifies to the operator of the plant based on representative performance of the affected facility. The Permittee shall make available to the Director such records as may be necessary to determine the conditions of the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests. Operations during periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction must not constitute representative conditions of the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests unless otherwise specified in the applicable standard. (NAC 445B.252(3))
  6. The Permittee shall give notice to the Director 30 days before the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests to allow the Director to have an observer present. A written testing procedure must be submitted to the Director at least 30 days before the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests to allow the Director to review the proposed testing procedures. (NAC 445B.252(4) and 40 CFR Part 60.7(a)(6))
  7. Within 60 days after completing the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests contained in Table IV-1 and Table IV-2 of this section, the Permittee shall furnish the Director a written report of the results. All information and analytical results of testing and sampling must be certified as to the truth and accuracy and as to their compliance with NAC 445B.001 to 445B.3689, inclusive. (NAC 445B.252(8))
  8. Initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests required under this section that are conducted below the maximum allowable throughput, shall be subject to the Director's review to determine if the throughputs during the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests were sufficient to provide adequate compliance demonstration. Should the Director determine that the initial opacity compliance demonstrations and initial performance tests do not provide adequate compliance demonstration, the Director may require additional testing.

**\*\*\*End of Specific Construction Requirements\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions**

**A. Emission Units S2.002 through S2.011**

System 1 – De-manufacturing (Added October 2023 Air Case # 11674, Revised January 2025 Air Case 12222)		Location UTM (Zone 11, NAD 83)			
		m North	m East		
S2.002	Granulator 1 IN: Feed Conveyor 1, OUT: Screw Conveyor 1	4,378,403	285,780		
S2.003	Granulator 2 IN: Feed Conveyor 2, OUT: Screw Conveyor 2				
S2.004	Screw Conveyor 1 (Granulator 1 Transfer to Flip Flow Screen)				
S2.005	Screw Conveyor 2 (Granulator 2 Transfer to Flip Flow Screen)				
S2.006	Flip-Flow Screen (IN: Screw Conveyor 1 and 2, OUT: Conveyor to Float Sink and Enclosed Piping to Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3)				
S2.007	Conveyor - Flip Flow Screen to Foat Sink				
S2.008	Float Sink (IN: Flip Flow Screen to Float Sink Conveyor, OUT: Two Integral Augers - Lights Auger to Lights & De-watering Auger Metals to Magnetic Separation			4,378,400	285,781
				4,378,397	285,782
S2.009	Lights Collection				
S2.010	Cross-belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor (IN: Float Sink Dewatering Auger, THROUGH: Magnetic Separator, OUT: Disk Refiner				
S2.011	Magnetic Separator - Drum Magnet (IN & OUT: Cross-belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor to Disk Refiner)				

1. Air Pollution Control Equipment (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. Emissions from **S2.002 through S2.011, each**, shall be controlled by **wet processing**.
  - b. Descriptive Stack Parameters  
 Stack Height: 44.0 feet  
 Stack Diameter: 1.08 feet  
 Stack Temperature: 73 °F  
 Exhaust Flow: 2,625 dry standard cubic feet per minute (dscfm)
  
2. Operating Parameters (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. The maximum allowable throughput rate for **S2.002 through S2.011, combined**, shall not exceed **11.0** tons of **tons LiB material (combined)** per any one-hour period averaged over a daily basis, nor more than **22,050.0** tons per year.
  - b. Hours  
 (1) **S2.002 through S2.011, each**, may operate a total of **24** hours per day.
  
3. Emission Limits (NAC 445B.305, NAC 445B.346(1), NAC 445B. 22017) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
 The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall not discharge or cause the discharge into the atmosphere from **S2.002 through S2.011, combined**, the following pollutants in excess of the following specified limits:
  - a. The discharge of **PM** (particulate matter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **1.45** pounds per hour, nor more than **1.21** tons per year.
  - b. The discharge of **PM<sub>10</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 10 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **1.45** pounds per hour, nor more than **1.21** tons per year.
  - c. The discharge of **PM<sub>2.5</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.40** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.40** tons per year.
  - d. The discharge of **VOCs** (volatile organic compounds) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **60.5** pounds per hour, nor more than **60.6** tons per year.
  - e. The discharge of **Hydrogen Fluoride** to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.011** tons per year.
  - f. The opacity from **S2.002 through S2.011, combined**, shall not equal or exceed **20** percent.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**A. Emission Units S2.002 through S2.011 (continued)**

4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.

- a. Monitor and record the throughput for **S2.002 through S2.011, each**, on a daily basis.
- b. Monitor and record the hours of operation for **S2.002 through S2.011, each**, on a daily basis.
- c. Record the corresponding average hourly throughput rate in tons per hour. The average hourly throughput rate shall be determined from the total daily throughput and the total daily hours of operation.
- d. Monitor and record the total yearly throughput rate in tons per year. The annual throughput shall be determined as the sum of the monthly throughput rates for the year for all previous months of that year.
- e. Conduct and record an observation of visible emissions (excluding water vapor) on the stacks exhausting **S2.002 through S2.011** on a monthly basis while operating. The observer shall stand at a distance sufficient to provide a clear view of the emissions with the sun oriented to their back. If visible emissions are observed and exceed the applicable opacity standard, the Permittee shall take immediate corrective action. The Permittee shall maintain in a contemporaneous log with the following recordkeeping: the calendar date and time of any required monitoring, name of the observer, results of the monthly observation of visible emissions, and any corrective actions taken.
- f. Permittee must perform **daily** periodic inspections to verify that the system is running saturated with process water. The Permittee must initiate corrective action within 24 hours and complete corrective action as expediently as practical if the Permittee finds that process water is not flowing properly during an inspection of the system. The Permittee must record each inspection of the system, including the date of each inspection and any corrective actions taken.

5. Performance and Compliance Testing (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct renewal performance testing at least 90 days prior to the expiration of this operating permit, but no earlier than 365 days from the date of expiration of this operating permit, and every 5 years thereafter, in accordance with the following:

- a. All opacity compliance demonstrations and/or performance tests must comply with the advance notification, protocol review, operational conditions, reporting, and other requirements of Section I.H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) of this operating permit. All performance test results shall be based on the arithmetic average of three valid runs (NAC 445B.252(5)).
- b. Testing shall be conducted on all stacks being used to vent the system to atmosphere at the time of testing.
- c. Testing shall be conducted on the exhaust stack(s) (post controls).
- d. Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine PM emissions. The sample volume for each test run shall be at least 1.7 dscm (60 dscf). Test runs must be conducted for up to two hours in an effort to collect this minimum sample.
- e. Method 201A in Appendix M of 40 CFR Part 51 shall be used to determine PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> emissions. The sample time and sample volume collected for each test run shall be sufficient to collect enough mass to weigh accurately.
- f. The Method 201A test required in this section may be replaced by a Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60. All particulate captured in the Method 5 test performed under this provision shall be considered PM<sub>2.5</sub> for determination of compliance.
- g. Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine opacity. Opacity observations shall be conducted concurrently with the applicable performance test. The minimum total time of observations shall be six minutes (24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals), unless otherwise specified by an applicable subpart.





**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**A. Emission Units S2.002 through S2.011 (continued)**

5. Performance and Compliance Testing (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (*continued*)

The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct renewal performance testing at least 90 days prior to the expiration of this operating permit, but no earlier than 365 days from the date of expiration of this operating permit, and every 5 years thereafter, in accordance with the following:

- h. Method 25A in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound concentration. Method 18 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 or Method 320 in Appendix A of CFR Part 63 may be used in conjunction with Method 25A to break out the organic compounds that are not considered VOC's by definition per 40 CFR 51.100(s). Each Method 25A test will be run for a minimum of one hour.
- i. Method 26A in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine the hydrogen fluoride concentration. Each test will be run for a minimum of one hour.

DRAFT



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**B. Emission Units S2.012 through S2.020**

System 2 – Slurry Dewatering (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674)		Location UTM (Zone 11, NAD 83)	
		m North	m East
S2.012	Black Mass Tank 1 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)	4,378,376	285,784
S2.013	Black Mass Tank 2 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)		
S2.014	Black Mass Tank 3 (IN: Flip Flow Piping, OUT: Piping to Filter Press 1&2)		
S2.015	Filter Press 1 (IN: Enclosed Piping from Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3, OUT: Screw Auger to Filter Cake Bagging 1 & Green Water WT)		
S2.016	Filter Press 2 (IN: Enclosed Piping from Black Mass Tanks 1, 2, & 3, OUT: Screw Auger to Filter Cake Bagging 2 & Green Water WT)		
S2.017	Filter Cake Bagging 1 (IN: Screw Auger from Filter Press 1)		
S2.018	Filter Cake Bagging 2 (IN: Screw Auger from Filter Press 2)		
S2.019	Filtrate Tank 1 (IN: Green Water from Filter Press 1 & 2, OUT: Reactors 1, 2, & Alternate Reactor)		
S2.020	Filtrate Tank 2 (IN: Green Water from Filter Press 1 & 2, OUT: Reactors 1, 2, & Alternate Reactor)		

1. Air Pollution Control Equipment (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. Emissions from **S2.012 through S2.020, combined**, shall be controlled by a **MERV-16 certified filter**.
  - b. Descriptive Stack Parameters  
 Stack Height: 45.0 feet  
 Stack Diameter: 1.08 feet  
 Stack Temperature: 70 °F  
 Exhaust Flow: 3,256 dry standard cubic feet per minute (dscfm)
  
2. Operating Parameters (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. The maximum allowable throughput rate for **S2.012 through S2.020, each**, shall not exceed **13.2 tons of LiB material** per any one-hour period averaged over a daily basis, nor more than **22,050 tons per year**.
  - b. Hours  
 (1) **S2.012 through S2.020, each**, may operate a total of **24 hours per day**.
  
3. Emission Limits (NAC 445B.305, NAC 445B.346(1), NAC 445B. 22017) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
 The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall not discharge or cause the discharge into the atmosphere from **S2.012 through S2.020, combined**, the following pollutants in excess of the following specified limits:
  - a. The discharge of **PM** (particulate matter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.65 pounds per hour**, nor more than **0.54 tons per year**.
  - b. The discharge of **PM<sub>10</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 10 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.65 pounds per hour**, nor more than **0.54 tons per year**.
  - c. The discharge of **PM<sub>2.5</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.18 pounds per hour**, nor more than **0.15 tons per year**.
  - d. The opacity from **S2.012 through S2.020, combined**, shall not equal or exceed **20 percent**.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**B. Emission Units S2.012 through S2.020 (continued)**

4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.
  - a. Monitor and record the throughput for **S2.012 through S2.020, each**, on a daily basis.
  - b. Monitor and record the hours of operation for **S2.012 through S2.020, each**, on a daily basis.
  - c. Record the corresponding average hourly throughput rate in tons per hour. The average hourly throughput rate shall be determined from the total daily throughput and the total daily hours of operation.
  - d. Monitor and record the total yearly throughput rate in tons per year. The annual throughput shall be determined as the sum of the monthly throughput rates for the year for all previous months of that year.
  - e. Conduct and record an observation of visible emissions (excluding water vapor) on the stacks exhausting **S2.012 through S2.020** on a monthly basis while operating. The observer shall stand at a distance sufficient to provide a clear view of the emissions with the sun oriented to their back. If visible emissions are observed and exceed the applicable opacity standard, the Permittee shall take immediate corrective action. The Permittee shall maintain in a contemporaneous log with the following recordkeeping: the calendar date and time of any required monitoring, name of the observer, results of the monthly observation of visible emissions, and any corrective actions taken.
  - f. Inspect the filters installed on **S2.012 through S2.020** in accordance with the manufacturer's operation and maintenance manual and record the results (e.g. the condition of the filter fabric) and any corrective actions taken.
  
5. Performance and Compliance Testing (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct renewal performance testing at least 90 days prior to the expiration of this operating permit, but no earlier than 365 days from the date of expiration of this operating permit, and every 5 years thereafter, in accordance with the following:
  - a. All opacity compliance demonstrations and/or performance tests must comply with the advance notification, protocol review, operational conditions, reporting, and other requirements of Section I.H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) of this operating permit. All performance test results shall be based on the arithmetic average of three valid runs (NAC 445B.252(5)).
  - b. Testing shall be conducted on all stacks being used to vent the system to atmosphere at the time of testing.
  - c. Testing shall be conducted on the exhaust stack(s) (post controls).
  - d. Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine PM emissions. The sample volume for each test run shall be at least 1.7 dscm (60 dscf). Test runs must be conducted for up to two hours in an effort to collect this minimum sample.
  - e. Method 201A in Appendix M of 40 CFR Part 51 shall be used to determine PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> emissions. The sample time and sample volume collected for each test run shall be sufficient to collect enough mass to weigh accurately.
  - f. The Method 201A test required in this section may be replaced by a Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60. All particulate captured in the Method 5 test performed under this provision shall be considered PM<sub>2.5</sub> for determination of compliance.
  - g. Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine opacity. Opacity observations shall be conducted concurrently with the applicable performance test. The minimum total time of observations shall be six minutes (24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals), unless otherwise specified by an applicable subpart.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**C. Emission Units S2.021 through S2.030**

System 3 – Metals Separation (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674)		Location UTM (Zone 11, NAD 83)	
		m North	m East
S2.021	Disk Refiner (IN: Cross-belt Magnetic Separator Conveyor, OUT: Enclosed Hose to Screen Separator)	4,378,406 4,378,408	285,775 285,774
S2.022	Screen Separation Equipment (IN: Disk Refiner, OUT: Conveyor to Densimetric Table (DMT1) and Conveyor to Densimetric Table (DMT2))		
S2.023	DMT1 Conveyor (Transfer to Densimetric Table 1)		
S2.024	DMT2 Conveyor (Transfer to Densimetric Table 2)		
S2.025	Densimetric Table 1 (IN: DMT1 Conveyor, OUT: Cu & Al Bagging)		
S2.026	Densimetric Table 2 (IN: DMT2 Conveyor, OUT: Cu & Al Bagging)		
S2.027	Cu Bagging 1 (IN: DMT1)		
S2.028	Cu Bagging 2 (IN: DMT1)		
S2.029	Al Bagging 1 (IN: DMT1)		
S2.030	Al Bagging 2 (IN: DMT2)		

1. Air Pollution Control Equipment (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. Emissions from **S2.021 through S2.030** shall be controlled by a **Donaldson (or equivalent) - cyclone**.
  - b. Descriptive Stack Parameters  
 Stack Height: 37 feet  
 Stack Diameter: 1.5 feet  
 Stack Temperature: 70 °F  
 Exhaust Flow: 5,002 dry standard cubic feet per minute (dscfm)
  
2. Operating Parameters (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. The maximum allowable throughput rate for **S2.021 through S2.030, each**, shall not exceed **4.8 tons of metals** per any one-hour period averaged over a daily basis, nor more than **7,243.4 tons** per year.
  - b. Hours  
 (1) **S2.021 through S2.030, each**, may operate a total of **24 hours** per day.
  
3. Emission Limits (NAC 445B.305, NAC 445B.346(1), NAC 445B. 22017) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
 The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall not discharge or cause the discharge into the atmosphere from **S2.021 through S2.030, combined**, the following pollutants in excess of the following specified limits:
  - a. The discharge of **PM** (particulate matter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.48 pounds** per hour, nor more than **0.36 tons** per year.
  - b. The discharge of **PM<sub>10</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 10 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.48 pounds** per hour, nor more than **0.36 tons** per year.
  - c. The discharge of **PM<sub>2.5</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.24 pounds** per hour, nor more than **0.18 tons** per year.
  - d. The opacity from **S2.021 through S2.030, combined**, shall not equal or exceed **20 percent**.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**C. Emission Units S2.021 through S2.030 (continued)**

4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.

- a. Monitor and record the throughput for **S2.021 through S2.030, each**, on a daily basis.
- b. Monitor and record the hours of operation for **S2.021 through S2.030, each**, on a daily basis.
- c. Record the corresponding average hourly throughput rate in tons per hour. The average hourly throughput rate shall be determined from the total daily throughput and the total daily hours of operation.
- d. Monitor and record the total yearly throughput rate in tons per year. The annual throughput shall be determined as the sum of the monthly throughput rates for the year for all previous months of that year.
- e. Conduct and record an observation of visible emissions (excluding water vapor) on the cyclone controlling **S2.021 through S2.030** on a monthly basis while operating. The observer shall stand at a distance sufficient to provide a clear view of the emissions with the sun oriented to their back. If visible emissions are observed and exceed the applicable opacity standard, the Permittee shall take immediate corrective action. The Permittee shall maintain in a contemporaneous log with the following recordkeeping: the calendar date and time of any required monitoring, name of the observer, results of the monthly observation of visible emissions, and any corrective actions taken.
- f. Inspect the cyclone installed on **S2.021 through S2.030** in accordance with the manufacturer's operation and maintenance manual and record the results and any corrective actions taken.

5. Performance and Compliance Testing (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct renewal performance testing at least 90 days prior to the expiration of this operating permit, but no earlier than 365 days from the date of expiration of this operating permit, and every 5 years thereafter, in accordance with the following:

- a. All opacity compliance demonstrations and/or performance tests must comply with the advance notification, protocol review, operational conditions, reporting, and other requirements of Section I.H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) of this operating permit. All performance test results shall be based on the arithmetic average of three valid runs (NAC 445B.252(5)).
- b. Testing shall be conducted on all stacks being used to vent the system to atmosphere at the time of testing.
- c. Testing shall be conducted on the exhaust stack(s) (post controls).
- d. Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine PM emissions. The sample volume for each test run shall be at least 1.7 dscm (60 dscf). Test runs must be conducted for up to two hours in an effort to collect this minimum sample.
- e. Method 201A in Appendix M of 40 CFR Part 51 shall be used to determine PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> emissions. The sample time and sample volume collected for each test run shall be sufficient to collect enough mass to weigh accurately.
- f. The Method 201A test required in this section may be replaced by a Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60. All particulate captured in the Method 5 test performed under this provision shall be considered PM<sub>2.5</sub> for determination of compliance.
- g. Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine opacity. Opacity observations shall be conducted concurrently with the applicable performance test. The minimum total time of observations shall be six minutes (24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals), unless otherwise specified by an applicable subpart.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

Issued to: AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**D. Emission Units S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035**

<b>System 4 – Water Treatment (Added October 2023, Air Case # 11674, Revised January 2025 Air Case 12222)</b>		Location UTM (Zone 11, NAD 83)	
		m North	m East
S2.031	Reactor 1 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 & 2 - Green Water)	4,378,383	285,736
S2.032	Reactor 2 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 & 2 - Green Water)		
<u>S2.033</u>	<u>Alternate Reactor 1 (IN: Filtrate Tanks 1 &amp; 2 – Green Water)</u>		
S2.034	Precipitator 3 (IN: Reactor 1, 2 & Alternate Reactor - Green Water)		
S2.035	Water Treatment Filter Cake Bagging		

1. Air Pollution Control Equipment (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. Emissions from S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, combined, have no add-on controls.
  - b. Descriptive Stack Parameters  
 Stack Height: 47.0 feet  
 Stack Diameter: 1.08 feet  
 Stack Temperature: 122 °F  
 Exhaust Flow: 3,000 dry standard cubic feet per minute (dscfm)
  
2. Operating Parameters (NAC 445B.346(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
  - a. The maximum allowable throughput rate for S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, each, shall not exceed **0.4** tons of **powder** per any one-hour period averaged over a daily basis, nor more than **540.8** tons per year.
  - b. Hours  
 (1) S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, each, may operate a total of **24** hours per day.
  
3. Emission Limits (NAC 445B.305, NAC 445B.346(1), NAC 445B. 22017) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
 The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall not discharge or cause the discharge into the atmosphere from S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, combined, the following pollutants in excess of the following specified limits:
  - a. The discharge of **PM** (particulate matter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.36** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.27** tons per year.
  - b. The discharge of **PM<sub>10</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 10 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.36** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.27** tons per year.
  - c. The discharge of **PM<sub>2.5</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.24** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.18** tons per year.
  - d. The discharge of **VOCs** (volatile organic compounds) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **6.16** pounds per hour, nor more than **6.17** tons per year.
  - e. The discharge of **Hydrogen Fluoride** to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.0088** tons per year.
  - f. The opacity from S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, combined, shall not equal or exceed **20** percent.
  
4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
 The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.
  - a. Monitor and record the throughput for S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, each, on a daily basis.
  - b. Monitor and record the hours of operation for S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035, each, on a daily basis.
  - c. Record the corresponding average hourly throughput rate in tons per hour. The average hourly throughput rate shall be determined from the total daily throughput and the total daily hours of operation.
  - d. Monitor and record the total yearly throughput rate in tons per year. The annual throughput shall be determined as the sum of the monthly throughput rates for the year for all previous months of that year.



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**D. Emission Units S2.031, S2.032, S2.034 and S2.035 (continued)**

5. Performance and Compliance Testing (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall conduct renewal performance testing at least 90 days prior to the expiration of this operating permit, but no earlier than 365 days from the date of expiration of this operating permit, and every 5 years thereafter, in accordance with the following:
- a. All opacity compliance demonstrations and/or performance tests must comply with the advance notification, protocol review, operational conditions, reporting, and other requirements of Section I.H. Testing and Sampling (NAC 445B.252) of this operating permit. All performance test results shall be based on the arithmetic average of three valid runs (NAC 445B.252(5)).
  - b. Testing shall be conducted on all stacks being used to vent the system to atmosphere at the time of testing.
  - c. Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine PM emissions. The sample volume for each test run shall be at least 1.7 dscm (60 dscf). Test runs must be conducted for up to two hours in an effort to collect this minimum sample.
  - d. Method 201A in Appendix M of 40 CFR Part 51 shall be used to determine PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> emissions. The sample time and sample volume collected for each test run shall be sufficient to collect enough mass to weigh accurately.
  - e. The Method 201A test required in this section may be replaced by a Method 5 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60. All particulate captured in the Method 5 test performed under this provision shall be considered PM<sub>2.5</sub> for determination of compliance.
  - f. Method 9 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine opacity. Opacity observations shall be conducted concurrently with the applicable performance test. The minimum total time of observations shall be six minutes (24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals), unless otherwise specified by an applicable subpart.
  - g. Method 25A in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound concentration. Method 18 in Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60 or Method 320 in Appendix A of CFR Part 63 may be used in conjunction with Method 25A to break out the organic compounds that are not considered VOC's by definition per 40 CFR 51.100(s). Each Method 25A test will be run for a minimum of one hour.



Bureau of Air Pollution Control

Facility ID No. A1917

Permit No. AP5051-3711.01

CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT

Issued to: AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)

E. Emission Unit S2.001

System 5 – Emergency Diesel Generator		Location UTM (Zone 11, NAD 83)	
		m North	m East
S2.001	Emergency Diesel Generator (874 hp, Perkins, 2806C-E18TAG3, 2015)	4,378,399	285,807

1. Air Pollution Control Equipment (NAC 445B.346(1)) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement)
  - a. **S2.001** has no add-on controls.
  - b. Descriptive Stack Parameters  
 Stack Height: 7.5 feet  
 Stack Diameter: 0.66 feet  
 Stack Temperature: 1,029 °F
  
2. Operating Parameters (NAC 445B.346(1)) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement)
  - a. **S2.001** may consume only **diesel**.
  - b. The maximum allowable fuel consumption rate for **S2.001** shall not exceed **41.7 gallons** per any one-hour period.
  - c. Hours
    - (1) **S2.001** may operate a total of **24** hours per day.
    - (2) **S2.001** may operate a maximum of **100** hours per year of non-emergency use. There is no time limit on operation in emergency situations.
  
3. Emission Limits (NAC 445B.305, NAC 445B.346(1), NAC 445B. 22017) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement)  
 The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall not discharge or cause the discharge into the atmosphere from **S2.001** the following pollutants in excess of the following specified limits:
  - a. The discharge of **PM** (particulate matter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.10** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.0050** tons per year.
  - b. The discharge of **PM<sub>10</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 10 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.10** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.0050** tons per year.
  - c. The discharge of **PM<sub>2.5</sub>** (particulate matter less than or equal to 2.5 microns in diameter) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.10** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.0050** tons per year.
  - d. The discharge of **SO<sub>2</sub>** (sulfur dioxide) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.012** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.00060** tons per year.
  - e. The discharge of **NO<sub>x</sub>** (oxides of nitrogen) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **7.27** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.36** tons per year.
  - f. The discharge of **CO** (carbon monoxide) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **1.15** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.057** tons per year.
  - g. The discharge of **VOCs** (volatile organic compounds) to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.16** pounds per hour, nor more than **0.0079** tons per year.
  - h. The opacity from **S2.001** shall not equal or exceed **20** percent.
  
4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement)  
 The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.
  - a. Monitor and record the total daily hours of operation for **S2.001** for each day of operation. The Permittee shall note which hours of operation are emergency hours, and which hours of operation are hours for non-emergency use.





**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**E. Emission Unit S2.001 (continued)**

4. Monitoring, Recordkeeping, and Reporting (NAC 445B.346(2)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (*continued*)  
The Permittee, upon the issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain, in a contemporaneous log, the monitoring and recordkeeping specified in this section. All records in the log must be identified with the calendar date of the record. All specified records shall be entered into the log at the end of the shift, end of the day of operation, or the end of the final day of operation for the month, as appropriate.
  - b. Monitor and record the consumption rate of **diesel** on a daily basis for **S2.001** (in **gallons**) by multiplying the maximum hourly fuel consumption rate as stated in **E.2.b** of this section and the total daily hours of operation.
  - c. Monitor and record the total yearly hours of operation of **S2.001** per year. The annual hours of operation shall be determined at the end of each month as the sum of the monthly hours of operation for all previous months of that year.
  - d. The Permittee, upon issuance of this operating permit, shall maintain records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction in the operation of an affected facility; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative. (40 CFR 60.7(b))
  
5. Federal Requirements (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)  
New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) – 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart III – Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines
  - a. Emissions Standards (40 CFR 60.4205)  
The Permittee must comply with the emission standards for new non-road CI (compression ignition) ICE (internal combustion engine) in 40 CR 60.4202, for all pollutants, for the same model year and maximum engine power for their 2007 model year and later emergency stationary CI ICE. (40 CFR 60.4205(b))
    - (1) For a 2007 model year and later Tier 2 non-road engine with a rated power greater than or equal to 37 kW (50 hp): (40 CFR 60.4202(a), 40 CFR 1039 Appendix I)
      - (a) The discharge of PM to the atmosphere shall not exceed **0.2** grams/kW-hr (**0.29** pounds per hour).
      - (b) The discharge of CO to the atmosphere shall not exceed **3.5** grams/kW-hr (**5.03** pounds per hour).
      - (d) The discharge of NO<sub>x</sub> to the atmosphere shall not exceed **6.4** gram/kW-hr (**9.20** pounds per hour).
    - (2) Exhaust opacity must not exceed: (40 CFR 60.4202(a)(1)(i), 40 CFR 1039.105(b))
      - (a) 20 percent during acceleration mode;
      - (b) 15 percent during the lugging mode; and
      - (c) 50 percent during the peaks in either the acceleration or lugging modes.
  - b. Fuel Requirements (40 CFR 60.4207)  
The Permittee must meet the following diesel requirements for non-road engine: (40 CFR 60.4207(b), 40 CFR 1090.305)
    - (1) Sulfur content to be 15 parts per million (ppm) maximum.
    - (2) A minimum cetane index of 40; or
    - (3) A maximum aromatic content of 35 volume percent.
  - c. Monitoring Requirements (40 CFR 60.4209)  
If the CI ICE does not meet the standards applicable to non-emergency engines, the Permittee must install a non-resettable hour meter prior to startup of the engine. (40 CFR 60.4209(a))
  - d. Compliance Requirements (40 CFR 60.4206, 40 CFR 60.4211)
    - (1) The Permittee must operate and maintain stationary CI ICE that achieve the emission standards as required in 40 CFR 60.4205 over the entire life of the engine. (40 CFR 60.4206)
    - (2) The Permittee must operate and maintain the stationary CI internal combustion engine and control device according to the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions; change only those emission-related settings that are permitted by the manufacturer; and meet the requirements of 40 CFR Part 89. (40 CFR 60.4211(a))
    - (3) The engine must be installed and configured according to the manufacturer's emission-related specifications, except as permitted in **E.5.d.(5)** of this section. (40 CFR 60.4211(c))



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**E. Emission Unit S2.001 (continued)**

5. Federal Requirements (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (*continued*)  
New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) – 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII – Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines
  - d. Compliance Requirements (40 CFR 60.4206, 40 CFR 60.4211) (continued)
    - (4) In order for the engine to be considered an emergency stationary ICE under this subpart, any operation other than emergency operation, maintenance and testing, emergency demand response, and operation in non-emergency situations for 50 hours per year, as described in paragraphs **E.5.d.(4)(a) through (c)** of this section, is prohibited. If the Permittee do not operate the engine according to the requirements in paragraphs **E.5.d.(4)(a) through (c)** of this section, the engine will not be considered an emergency engine under this subpart and must meet all requirements for non-emergency engines. (40 CFR 60.4211(f))
      - (a) There is no time limit on the use of emergency stationary ICE in emergency situations. (40 CFR 60.4211(f)(1))
      - (b) The Permittee may operate the Permittee's emergency stationary ICE for any combination of the purposes specified in paragraphs **E.5.d.(4)(b)** of this section for a maximum of 100 hours per calendar year. Any operation for non-emergency situations as allowed by paragraph **E.5.d.(4)(c)** of this section counts as part of the 100 hours per calendar year. (40 CFR 60.4211(f)(2))
        - i. Emergency stationary ICE may be operated for maintenance checks and readiness testing, provided that the tests are recommended by federal, state or local government, the manufacturer, the vendor, the regional transmission organization or equivalent balancing authority and transmission operator, or the insurance company associated with the engine. The owner or operator may petition the Administrator for approval of additional hours to be used for maintenance checks and readiness testing, but a petition is not required if the owner or operator maintains records indicating that federal, state, or local standards require maintenance and testing of emergency ICE beyond 100 hours per calendar year. (40 CFR 60.4211(f)(2)(i))
      - (c) Emergency stationary ICE may be operated for up to 50 hours per calendar year in non-emergency situations. The 50 hours of operation in non-emergency situations are counted as part of the 100 hours per calendar year for maintenance and testing and emergency demand response provided in paragraph **E.5.d.(4)(b)** of this section. Except as provided in paragraph **E.5.d.(4)(c)** of this section, the 50 hours per calendar year for non-emergency situations cannot be used for peak shaving or non-emergency demand response, or to generate income for a facility to an electric grid or otherwise supply power as part of a financial arrangement with another entity. (40 CFR 60.4211(f)(3))
        - i. The 50 hours per year for non-emergency situations can be used to supply power as part of a financial arrangement with another entity if all of the conditions in 40 CFR 60.4211(f)(3)(i)(A) through (E) are met. (40 CFR 60.4211(f)(3)(i))
    - (5) If the Permittee does not install, configure, operate, and maintain the Permittee's engine and control device according to the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions, or the Permittee change emission-related settings in a way that is not permitted by the manufacturer, the Permittee must demonstrate compliance as follows: (40 CFR 4211(g))
      - (a) For CI ICE greater than 500 hp, the Permittee must keep a maintenance plan and records of conducted maintenance and must, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate the engine in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. In addition, the Permittee must conduct an initial performance test to demonstrate compliance with the applicable emission standards within 1 year of startup, or within 1 year after an engine and control device is no longer installed, configured, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions, or within 1 year after the Permittee change emission-related settings in a way that is not permitted by the manufacturer. The Permittee must conduct subsequent performance testing every 8,760 hours of engine operation or 3 years, whichever comes first, thereafter to demonstrate compliance with the applicable emission standards. (40 CFR 60.4211(g)(3))



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section V. Specific Operating Conditions (continued)**

**E. Emission Unit S2.001 (continued)**

5. Federal Requirements (NAC 445B.346(2), NAC 445B.252(1)) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*) (*continued*)  
New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) – 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII – Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines
  - e. National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Source Categories – 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ – Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines:  
If the compression ignition engine meets the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII, 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart ZZZZ requirements are also met. (40 CFR Part 63.6590(c))

**\*\*\*End of Specific Operating Conditions\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

*Facility ID No. A1917*

*Permit No. AP5051-3711.01*

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section VI. Emission Caps**

A. Not Applicable

**\*\*\*End of Emission Caps\*\*\***

DRAFT



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section VII. Surface Area Disturbance Conditions**

The surface area disturbance for **American Battery Technology Company** is **12.44** acres.

A. Fugitive Dust (NAC 445B.22037) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)

1. No person may cause or permit the handling, transporting or storing of any material in a manner which allows or may allow controllable particulate matter to become airborne.
2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, no person may cause or permit the construction, repair, demolition, or use of unpaved or untreated areas without first putting into effect an ongoing program using the best practical methods to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne. As used in this subsection, “best practical methods” includes, but is not limited to, paving, chemical stabilization, watering, phased construction and revegetation.
3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, no person may disturb or cover 5 acres or more of land or its topsoil until he has obtained an operating permit for surface area disturbance to clear, excavate, or level the land or to deposit any foreign material to fill or cover the land.
4. The provisions of subsections 2 and 3 do not apply to:
  - a. Agricultural activities occurring on agricultural land; or
  - b. Surface disturbances authorized by a permit issued pursuant to NRS 519A.180 which occur on land which is not less than 5 acres or more than 20 acres.

**\*\*\*End of Surface Area Disturbance Conditions\*\*\***



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

*Facility ID No. A1917*

*Permit No. AP5051-3711.01*

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section VIII. Schedules of Compliance**

A. Not Applicable

**\*\*\*End of Schedule of Compliance\*\*\***

DRAFT



**Bureau of Air Pollution Control**

**Facility ID No. A1917**

**Permit No. AP5051-3711.01**

**CLASS II AIR QUALITY OPERATING PERMIT**

**Issued to:** AMERICAN BATTERY TECHNOLOGY COMPANY (AS PERMITTEE)

**Section IX. Amendments**

**October 31, 2023 (Air Case #11674)**

- Added Systems 1 through 4
- Re-numbered System 6 to System 5

**January XX, 2025 (Air Case #12222)**

- System 1: Revised hourly throughput, revised PM, VOC, and HAP emissions
- System 4: Removed S2.033, revised PM2.5, VOC, and HAPs emissions
- Added IA1.020 and IA1.021

**This permit:**

1. Is non-transferable. (NAC 445B.287.3) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
2. Will be posted conspicuously at or near the stationary source. (NAC 445B.318.5) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
3. Will expire and be subject to renewal five (5) years from: June 14, 2021 .  
(NAC 445B.315) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
4. A completed application for renewal of an operating permit must be submitted to the Director on the form provided by him with the appropriate fee at least 70 calendar days before the expiration date of this operating permit. (NAC 445B.3473.2) (*Federally Enforceable SIP Requirement*)
5. Any person aggrieved by a final decision of the Department may, not later than 10 days after notice of the action of the Department, appeal the decision by filing a request for a hearing before the Commission on a form 3\* with the State Environmental Commission, 901 South Stewart Street, Suite 4001, Carson City, Nevada 89701-5249.  
\*(See adopting agency for form.) (NAC 445B.890) (*State Only Requirement*)

**THIS PERMIT EXPIRES ON:** June 14, 2026

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Issued by:** Tanya Soleta, P.E.  
Supervisor, Permitting Branch  
Bureau of Air Pollution Control

**Phone:** (775) 687- 9540 **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## Class II Insignificant Activities List

Appended to Permit #AP5051-3711.01

Emission Unit #	Emission Unit Description
IA1.004	1.2 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 1
IA1.005	1.39 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 2
IA1.006	3.73 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 3
IA1.007	3.73 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 4
IA1.008	3.73 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 5
IA1.009	2.58 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 6
IA1.010	2.58 MMBtu/hr Natural Gas Fired Heating Unit 7
IA1.011	Emergency Vent Hood 1
IA1.012	Emergency Vent Hood 2
IA1.013	Emergency Vent Hood 3
IA1.014	Bulk Sulfuric Acid Storage Tank 1
IA1.015	Bulk Sulfuric Acid Storage Tank 2
IA1.016	Bulk Sodium Hydroxide Storage Tank 1
IA1.017	Bulk Sodium Hydroxide Storage Tank 2
IA1.018	Bulk Hydrogen Peroxide Storage Tank 1
IA1.019	Bulk Hydrogen Peroxide Storage Tank 2
IA1.020	TIG/MIG Welding
IA1.021	Chemistry Lab - Fume Hoods